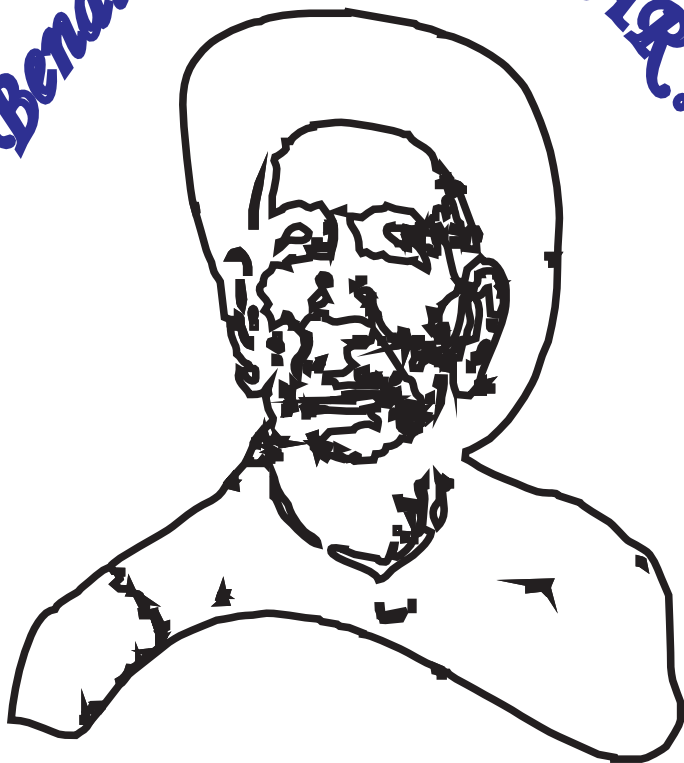


Bendice Nuestro HOGAR!!!



Cura BROCHERO